

20.—Values and Percentages of Canadian Imports and Exports, Passing through the United States, Fiscal Years 1938 and 1939.

Country.	Merchandise Imported through United States.				Merchandise Exported through United States.			
	1938.		1939.		1938.		1939.	
	\$	p.c.	\$	p.c.	\$	p.c.	\$	p.c.
British Empire.								
United Kingdom.....	99,601	0.1	13,120	0.0	24,948,771	6.1	6,732,343	2.1
Ireland (Eire).....	Nil	—	Nil	—	38,879	0.8	73,236	2.1
Australia.....	7,739	0.1	2,177	0.0	8,187,795	24.3	6,718,292	20.2
Bermuda.....	8,640	12.0	1,356	2.0	62,942	4.1	89,098	6.3
British South Africa.....	19,112	0.2	2,957	0.2	2,974,352	18.4	2,082,140	13.1
British East Africa.....	20,410	0.6	109,706	6.1	613,471	66.6	461,703	75.3
British West Africa.....	Nil	—	Nil	—	576,570	70.2	358,307	70.1
British India.....	6,321	0.7	2,792	0.0	642,684	14.8	546,709	16.4
British Guiana.....	250	0.0	77,059	1.1	30,276	2.1	17,131	1.2
British West Indies.....	6,375	0.1	42,943	0.3	584,437 ¹	5.2	416,106	3.7
Ceylon.....	15	0.0	4,340	0.1	62,010	26.1	47,390	23.5
Fiji.....	Nil	—	Nil	—	108,711	21.0	77,982	19.2
Hong Kong.....	22,939	3.0	18,568	2.4	425,442	21.0	772,580	40.8
Malta.....	Nil	—	Nil	—	262,247	60.6	202,524	59.6
Newfoundland.....	"	—	"	—	71,601	0.8	149,619	1.9
New Zealand.....	"	—	"	—	3,871,851	24.2	4,113,201	24.2
Palestine.....	3,926	3.4	13,369	22.9	158,413	63.4	154,198	88.5
Southern Rhodesia.....	Nil	—	Nil	—	457,587	37.6	328,720	31.0
Straits Settlements.....	6,036	0.0	2,840	0.0	2,230,208	75.8	1,163,975	54.9
Totals, British Empire².....	221,127	0.1	299,797	0.2	46,390,634	9.0	24,606,692	5.7
Foreign Countries.								
Argentina.....	1,131,376	21.7	706,585	33.0	2,812,202	37.9	1,497,533	37.3
Austria.....	40,139	9.0	"	"	25,514	66.0	"	"
Belgium.....	280,910	3.8	149,973	2.4	366,481	2.5	245,962	2.5
Brazil.....	230,266	26.9	205,277	28.4	3,040,843	63.0	2,210,209	67.1
Chile.....	12,890	18.7	1,539	0.9	643,029	69.9	530,372	85.9
China.....	671,709	20.1	325,694	12.6	200,352	6.0	492,787	15.3
Colombia.....	295,643	6.4	305,099	4.0	1,055,371	73.7	1,150,303	79.2
Cuba.....	388,990	47.7	371,344	84.4	776,078	44.9	841,217	59.9
Egypt.....	63,304	11.7	15,418	2.7	149,231	40.8	291,950	66.3
France.....	74,733	1.2	139,710	2.3	980,338	12.9	657,086	7.5
Germany.....	211,553	1.9	114,332	1.1	1,358,878	11.1	1,068,938	6.0
Guatemala.....	32,079	51.5	33,026	36.4	76,900	84.2	120,274	93.3
Honduras.....	54,441	76.3	29,030	86.2	151,723	96.9	164,737	97.7
Italy.....	602,402	17.9	292,929	11.8	743,502	32.7	81,337	4.5
Japan.....	593,008	10.3	291,945	6.5	739,264	2.8	1,256,870	6.0
Mexico.....	169,261	26.7	310,317	54.3	2,744,131	78.8	2,311,287	97.9
Netherlands.....	102,876	2.9	53,612	1.5	2,053,585	15.5	1,239,447	12.5
Netherlands East Indies.....	192,075	27.4	58,607	6.6	388,168	54.8	575,313	58.7
Norway.....	2,227	0.3	55,419	7.6	535,900	8.0	456,614	6.0
Panama.....	75	1.7	1,370	8.3	227,279	69.0	206,778	72.1
Peru.....	2,589	0.1	106	0.0	731,549	59.7	576,142	66.5
Philippine Islands.....	121,056	18.3	165,082	51.3	356,715	19.2	459,647	33.9
Poland and Danzig.....	10,084	4.1	8,306	3.6	111,195	15.1	201,010	18.7
Portuguese Africa.....	2,358	19.6	Nil	—	708,628	35.5	271,121	22.7
Puerto Rico.....	1,852	32.5	"	—	213,935	51.5	277,200	75.8
Sweden.....	27,165	1.1	8,837	0.4	1,277,263	40.5	1,178,135	20.1
Switzerland.....	132,235	3.5	29,751	1.0	86,167	14.6	210,151	27.2
Turkey.....	115,161	35.0	167,042	61.4	19,048	4.4	487	0.0
Venezuela.....	6,919	0.3	1,597	0.1	1,363,602	98.2	1,249,613	97.2
Totals, Foreign Countries².....	6,072,637	7.7	4,302,266	6.6	27,145,227	20.9	21,688,477	17.7
Grand Totals.....	6,293,764	2.0	4,602,063	1.9	73,535,861	11.4	46,295,169	8.4

¹ Revised since the publication of the 1939 Year Book.
specified but are exclusive of trade with the United States.

² Totals include other countries not
³ Included with Germany.

Subsection 10.—Comparison of the Volume of Imports and Exports.

The statistics of the external trade of Canada are analysed in this subsection to reveal changes in the physical volume of external trade as well as in the dollar value of that trade. Value figures alone may be somewhat misleading when used to show the physical growth of production and external trade. When, for example,